



2017
Annual Report
www.kiwinet.org.nz

DRIVINGPROSPERITY
FROM SCIENCE
AND INNOVATION



TRANSFORMING SCIENTIFIC DISCOVERIES INTO NEW BUSINESS





ABOUT KIWINET

Since its inception, KiwiNet and the wider Commercialisation Partner Network has demonstrated the power of bringing together diverse players across the science & innovation ecosystem to work towards a collective vision for New Zealand. Together they are driving us towards a globally-competitive technology sector that delivers significant economic growth and prosperity. The foremost ingredient for success is collaboration.

The Kiwi Innovation Network (KiwiNet) is the combined power of New Zealand's Universities, Crown Research Institutes and other research organisations who receive public funding. They are dedicated to taking a collaborative approach to research commercialisation. Together these research organisations represent a total combined research expenditure of over \$500 million and represent 70% of the publicly funded researchers in New Zealand.

FUNDING

KiwiNet is funded from the shareholder research organisations, corporate partners and the Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment.



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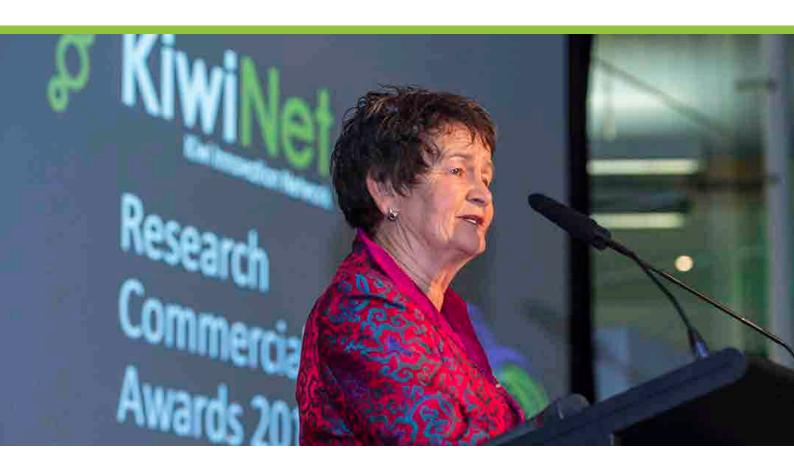
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KIWINET IS THE DRIVING FORCE BEHIND CREATING A HIGH VALUE EXPORT ECONOMY FROM PUBLICLY FUNDED RESEARCH.



The 2017 KiwiNet Annual Report coincides with the fifth staging of our show-case Research Commercialisation

When KiwiNet was established we asked ourselves 'what will success look like?'

CHAIRMAN'S REPORT

One obvious mark of KiwiNet's success is the impressive array of innovations with commercial promise that have emerged from the collaborative eco-system we have fostered now vying for awards. The overriding mission has been to get publicly-funded discoveries private-sector-ready.

Over these foundation years we have learnt that, but for the creation of the Commercialisation Partner Network of which KiwiNet is a big part, no commercialisation channel would have evolved.

As any participant in a KiwiNet Investment Committee, or indeed in a similar Return on Science exercise would attest, the collaborative eco-system is alive and well, the pipeline of ideas and innovation waiting to be tested for business potential grows, and the commercialisation capability is being lifted in the research institutions.

KiwiNet has chosen to concentrate our collective energies on three interventions we consider will most improve the impact that publicly-funded discoveries can have on New Zealand's prospects.

By our reckoning nurturing talent, strengthening tech transfer and energising the market will pay the best dividends.

We are very proud of our Emerging Innovator Programme which aims to gear up younger researchers to become commercialisation champions. Private sector funding from the Norman F. B. Barry Foundation to the tune of \$375,000 to date has made this programme possible, for which we thank them. The reward is New Zealand's, as the recipients provide inspiration and encouragement to other scientists and colleagues to follow in their footprints.

The quest to increase the quality and quantity of commercialisation activity at research organisations puts a spotlight on tech transfer. What matters most is professional development and institutional recognition of the pivotal role of commercialisation.

The need to energise the market is on the radar of both the public and private sector. There have been a welcome range of initiatives, as businesses and officials alike understand that if New Zealand is really to capitalise on the forces of innovation and to embed them in our economic DNA, then we have to be ready to disrupt the way we do business, access finance and deploy new technologies. KiwiNet means to play an active role in this process of transformation.

Each year the KiwiNet Board invites thinkers and influencers from the public and private sector to present at our strategy day. What continues to astound us is the extent to which the private sector struggles to get visibility to the innovation underway and on offer from from our public research organisations.

What continues to dismay us is the extent to which at the official level there is little emphasis on the prospects for research commercialisation as a valued outcome in its own right when research is funded out of the public purse.

This is a wake-up call and spurs us to help mould policy and practice so that it is more in tune with today's disruptive times, which put a premium on leveraging new technologies and innovations

The management of KiwiNet itself has undergone change in the past year.

Dr Bram Smith, who lead the management from the outset, headed off for a career in robotics practising the very commercialisation that KiwiNet has preached. We are proud of him and see his migration to a private sector start-up as a mark of success.

In an exercise involving great succession planning, Dr James Hutchinson from within the KiwiNet team was appointed as our new CEO.

James has quickly brought skill and acumen to the role, deploying a collaborative style to secure the best for both shareholders and his team. However, James and his colleagues know that by definition this is a game where we have to continue to push boundaries and that KiwiNet has to continue to innovate in its own role.

The Board of KiwiNet is highly engaged and each member plays an active part in advancing our mission.

Andrew Turnbull chairs the Investment Committee, a very demanding role in terms of marshalling the material and moderating the proceedings. He sets and gets a high standard and has been very instrumental in making the Investment Committee the force it is for collaboration leading to commercialisation.

Ngaio Merrick is a highly knowledgeable independent director, generous in dispensing her time and counsel to both the team and wider stakeholders.

Geoff Todd representing the Universities and David Hughes the Crown Research Institutes are both a delight to work with and highly constructive contributors as we work to get enhanced commercialisation performance from both sectors.

The Commercialisation Partner Network, which receives public money to turn science findings into commercially viable products, is due to be reviewed next year.

In a sign of how far we have come, all three participating entities, KiwiNet, Return on Science and CRIS Ltd are collaborating to make a joint case for continuation.

In truth we all need to work together, both across the public and private sectors, to further harness innovation for the benefit of New Zealand.

Hon Ruth Richardson, Chairman, KiwiNet

KiwiNet's overriding mission is to get publicly-funded discoveries private-sector-ready.



The foremost ingredient for success is collaboration – since its inception, KiwiNet and the wider Commercialisation
Partner Network (CPN) has demonstrated the power of bringing together diverse players across the science & innovation ecosystem to drive prosperity for New Zealand.

CEO'S REPORT

A recent expedition to the Association of University Technology Managers (AUTM) Annual Meeting in Fort Lauderdale, Florida, highlighted how they do things in the US. From the many technology transfer professionals I met during panel sessions, at networking functions and even casually on the escalator in the conference venue, there was a real sense of purpose. Not only are they truly valued and respected by their research organisations, the vital role they play in generating impact and potential revenue from scientific discoveries was clearly-visible and well-defined. The entrepreneurial scientists within their institutions are celebrated and nurtured along their journey towards commercial success, while being respected by their peers. And a thriving investment ecosystem provides access to the early-stage capital that new technologies need to propel their journey to market.

That said, there was also a sense of foreboding – of a social and political environment where the relative weight of robust scientific evidence, and the positive change that new technology can bring in tackling the challenges humanity faces, is diminished at the whim of anecdote and 'fake news'.

In New Zealand, in our zone of relative calm in the south-west Pacific, there are many positives upon which to reflect. The overall level of investment into our science system as a nation continues to increase. We punch well above our weight in terms of output of top-quality research publications, according to the well-respected Nature Index, and our Crown Research Institutes (CRIs) have a very high rate of fee-for-service income, suggesting a healthy flow of R&D outputs directly to industry. And our high-tech sector now represents our third largest export, and growing.

However, we are still behind the nations we like to compare ourselves against, and we must be bolder if we are to keep pace - to diversify our economy into one that is high-value over high-volume. Better commercialisation of our technology innovation and entrepreneurship holds the key, and we must consider international markets from the outset if we are to succeed.

The foremost ingredient for success is collaboration – since its inception, KiwiNet and the wider Commercialisation Partner Network (CPN) has demonstrated the power of bringing together diverse players across the science and innovation ecosystem to work towards a collective vision for New Zealand. Together we are driving towards a globally-competitive technology sector that delivers significant economic growth and prosperity.

Through the KiwiNet Investment Committee, we have invested \$15.4M in PreSeed Accelerator Funding (PreSeed) from MBIE into early stage technology opportunities since our origin,

enabling them to reach a point of private-sector-readiness to create new business. We are proud that our PreSeed portfolio has generated a greater than five-fold return-on-investment to New Zealand to date, which continues to rise.

We are working to inspire, incentivise and empower researchers to pursue commercialisation of their discoveries. Through the generous support of the Norman F. B. Barry Foundation, our Emerging Innovator Programme is nurturing kiwi scientists with an entrepreneurial spark and fast-tracking them to commercial success. Twelve innovators were funded in 2016, demonstrating that given the right opportunity and support, many of our scientists have the ability to lead in generating commercial outcomes for New Zealand. A further ten innovators will be identified and supported in 2017, with the programme continuing to grow and evolve.

In close partnership with our member organisations, we are helping to increase the quality and quantity of commercialisation activity aimed at creating new business, in universities and CRIs. Over 20 commercial mentors and deep-tech leaders were deployed to commercialisation projects in 2016, and 22 projects received generous in-kind support from KiwiNet Corporate Partners – Baldwins, MinterEllisonRuddWatt, PwC and BNZ. 2017 sees KiwiNet working with Knowledge Commercialisation Australasia (KCA) to bring their annual conference to Wellington, 7-8 September. This will be a valuable opportunity to bring together technology transfer professionals from across New Zealand and Australia to learn from each other and drive best practice.

KiwiNet continues to work with colleagues in the private sector to foster early and regular engagement, to match technology opportunities with the best possible expertise and maximise their chances of success. Under the leadership of Viclink, we have established a China-NZ Innovation Centre in partnership with Suzhou Industrial Park (SIP) which is lowering barriers to entry and providing a robust and accessible channel to investors and markets in China. And working with our Corporate Partners, we are launching a new Investor Advisory Panel initiative, which will bring invaluable private-sector expertise to bear on early-stage commercialisation projects.

Through KiwiNet's efforts, we are starting to see a real shift in the commercial aspiration of our scientists, and commercialisation of early-stage technologies within our portfolio is driving prosperity from Kiwi science and innovation..

But we can't maintain this momentum alone... we need Government to help us to beat the commercialisation drum and to better incentivise the research community to internationally commercialise their discoveries. University leaders can work with us to inspire their cohort to pursue commercialisation and to ensure their tech transfer offices are fully valued and supported. CRI leaders can explore new business models that will provide the opportunity to commercialise IP, while preserving core business. And business leaders can work with us to help unlock early stage capital that will support disruptive Kiwi technologies on a pathway to commercial success.

I would like to recognise all of those whose vital in-kind and financial contributions have been the bedrock of our success to date, in particular our shareholders, Board, Investment Committee, Corporate Partners, and MBIE. Finally, a special thanks to the Norman F. B. Barry Foundation for their generous sponsorship of the Emerging Innovator Programme.

Dr James Hutchinson / June 2017 CEO, KiwiNet

Through KiwiNet's efforts, we are starting to see a real shift in the commercial aspiration of our scientists.

Commercialisation of early-stage technologies within our portfolio is driving prosperity from Kiwi science and innovation.



HIGHLIGHTS

Operational Funding

The Ministry of Business Innovation and Employment (MBIE) has provided Commercialisation Partner Network (CPN) funding through to June 2018 for KiwiNet, Return on Science and CRIS. This investment provides a solid platform for KiwiNet to target strategic initiatives and ramp-up its investment to strengthen the research commercialisation eco-system.

Investment Committee

The Investment Committee met 9 times across New Zealand and reviewed a record 58 commercialisation projects.

Commercialisation Training

201 researchers from 27 organisations and 59 tech transfer professionals from 16 organisations took part in KiwiNet commercialisation training initiatives last year.

KiwiNet Awards

The fourth KiwiNet Research
Commercialisation Awards brought
together the innovation community to
celebrate successes and inspire others.
271 people attended the evening reception
where the 12 finalists and winners were
showcased in style.

Suzhou Centre

A China-New Zealand (Suzhou) Innovation Centre has been established with Suzhou Industrial Park (SIP) to facilitate transfer of NZ technologies in China markets. Viclink is leading on the collaboration with the platform providing an opportunity for all KiwiNet partner organisations to participate.

Commercial Mentors

KiwiNet's Commercial Mentor programme has expanded beyond expectation with 51 connections created between mentors and researchers over the last 12 months. KiwiNet provides commercial mentors to support research organisations on everything from assessing new commercial opportunities to mentoring researchers on commercialisation of projects. Commercial mentors are driving significant pipeline growth while helping research organisations overcome limited tech transfer resources.

Corporate Partner Buddy Programme

The Buddy Programme matches KiwiNet's Corporate Partners with projects and Emerging Innovators to provide expert support to both. The programme plays a key role in nurturing new talent and driving projects forward to achieve their full potential. MinterEllisonRuddWatts and Baldwins have supported 21 projects and provided training at 4 events.

KiwiNet Emerging Innovator Programme

The Emerging Innovator programme has gone from strength to strength with an additional \$125,000 provided by the Norman F. B. Barry Foundation and a total of 15 innovators progressing through the programme to date.

CORPORATE PARTNERSHIPS

KiwiNet is delighted to have ongoing sponsorship from valued corporate partners:

- Strategic Partner, Bank of New Zealand substantial support around events and promotion in 2016, helping us raise the profile of research commercialisation.
- Major Partner, Norman F. B. Barry Foundation confirmed support for 5 more Emerging Innovators with a further \$125,000 of funding in November 2016.
- Major Partner, Baldwins provides free IP advice to our Emerging Innovators and research commercialisation events and projects.
- Major Partner, MinterEllisonRuddWatts provides free legal advice to research commercialisation projects from across the country to ensure early stage projects get off on the right foot.
- Major Partner, PwC provides free consultancy for each project and provides lead support in the development of the Kiwinet Advisory Panel and Deep Tech Leaders programme.
- Photography Partner, Sciencelens provides excellent photographic services for our flagship Awards events.

It's exciting to work alongside these leading businesses, who generously offer their expertise and support to drive prosperity from science & innovation in New Zealand.





STRATEGY

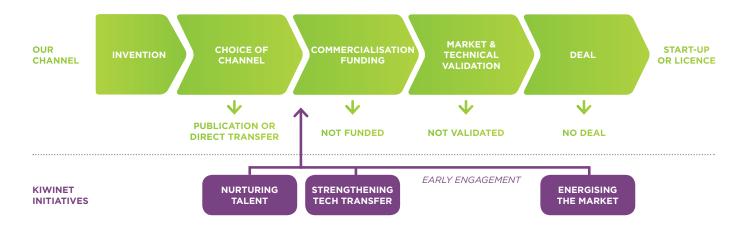
OUR VISION

A globally competitive technology sector, driving a high value economy for New Zealand.

OUR PASSION

Creating the best environment for public research organisations to transform scientific discoveries into new business.

FROM RESEARCH DISCOVERY TO PRIVATE-SECTOR-READY



STRATEGIC PRIORITIES

PreSeed Accelerator Fund Investment

The KiwiNet Investment Committee is our engine room and the focal point of our collaborative model. We invest Government PreSeed Accelerator Funding into early-stage research discoveries with commercial potential, progressing them to a point where they can be taken on by the private sector.

Advocacy

Collaborating with the research community, research organisations, Government stakeholders, Callaghan Innovation, our CPN partners and stakeholders from the private sector, including investors to create the best supportive environment for commercialisation of publicly-funded research.

Nurturing Talent

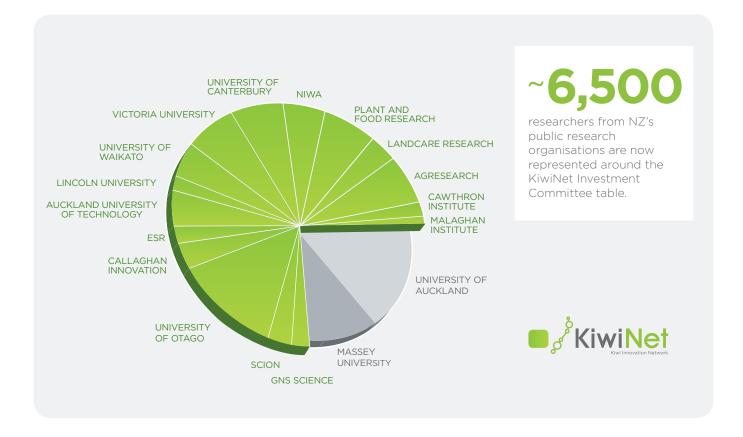
Inspiring, incentivising and empowering researchers to pursue commercialisation of their discoveries to create new business, alongside more traditional academic or tech-transfer routes.

Strengthening Tech Transfer

Increasing the quality and quantity of commercialisation activity at research organisations aimed at creating new business, by strengthening tech transfer capability and expertise.

Energising the Market

Engaging early and often with the private sector to build the best possible expertise around technologies to maximise chances of success.



OUR CORE VALUES

People and their connections

Innovation is first and foremost about people and their connections.

Collaboration not duplication

KiwiNet is a facilitator, working with complementary organisations to achieve outcomes through collaboration.

Trusted neutral party

KiwiNet must be recognised as an independent organisation that is trusted to be fair and balanced.

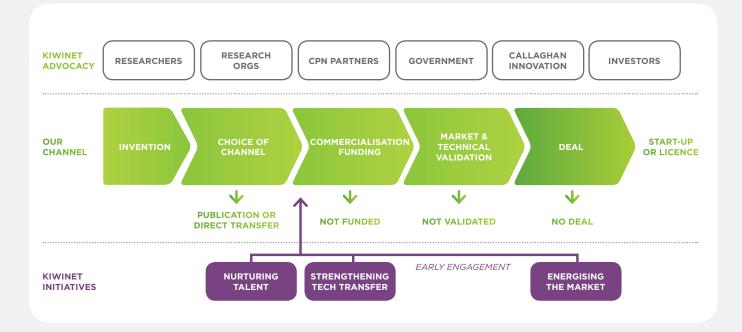
New and innovative approaches

KiwiNet must have a maverick spirit, striving to take new approaches, to create new conversations between new people and to encourage new talent that underpins future innovation.

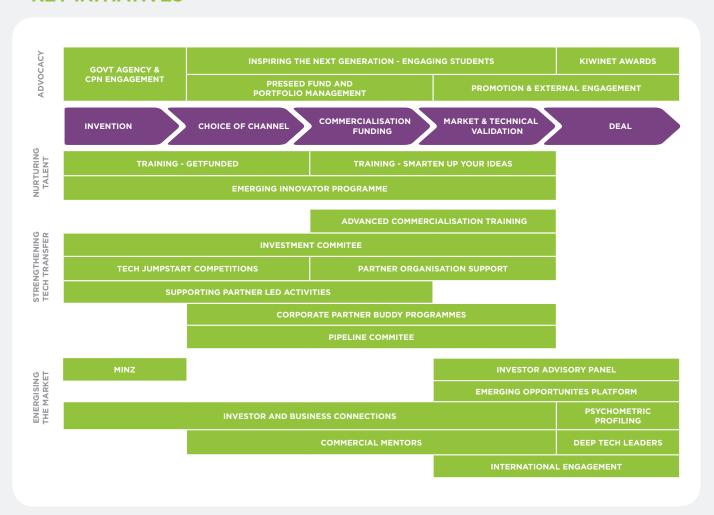
Speed and efficiency

KiwiNet must be nimble and dynamic, acting as a catalyst for new opportunities and ensuring ideas become self-sustaining quickly.

CORE FOCUS

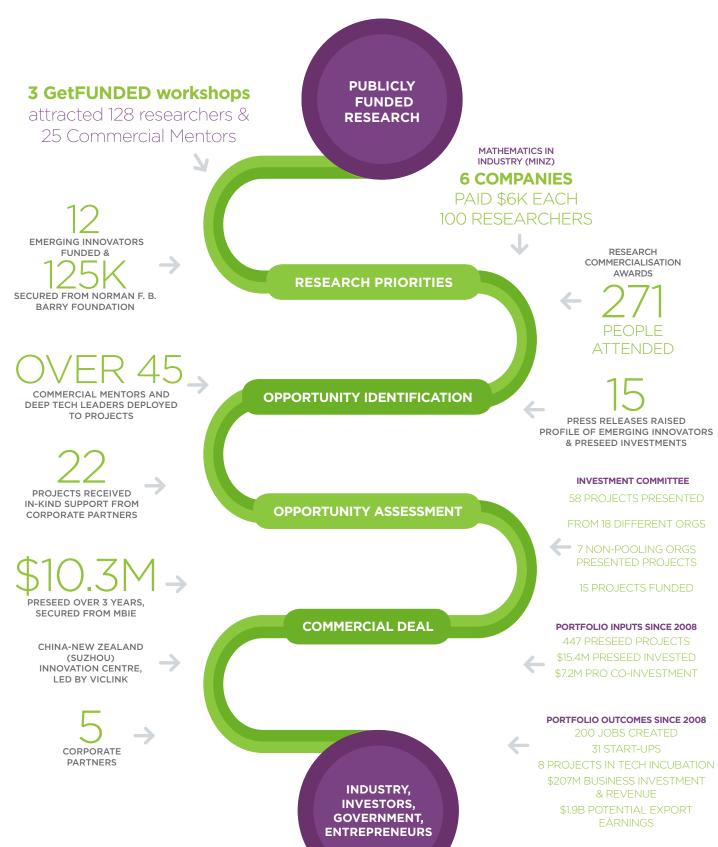


KEY INITIATIVES



TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

2016-17 HIGHLIGHTS



KiwiNet Investment Committee

HIGHLIGHTS

PRESEED INVESTMENT

In July 2016 KiwiNet began a new three year PreSeed Accelerator Funding (PreSeed) contract with the Ministry of Business Innovation and Employment (MBIE). KiwiNet's PreSeed pool services 13 research organisations operating a combined investment of \$10.3 million through KiwiNet

INVESTMENT COMMITTEE PARTNERSHIPS

With 13 shareholders and 13 pooling organisations collaborating through the KiwiNet Investment Committee, it now represents approximately 70% of researchers in public research organisations in New Zealand. Over the 12 months to March 2017, 58 projects have been presented to the Investment Committee from 18 different research organisations.



"Around the KiwiNet Investment Committee table AUT gets access to all the leading research organisations in NZ and Australia. The rigour of the auestioning from the KiwiNet Investment Committee ensures that innovative ideas are given both challenge and support to attain the best outcome."

STEVE CORBETT, DIRECTOR COMMERCIALISATION, AUT

PROJECTS UNDER KIWINET INVESTMENT COMMITTEE*
RECEIVED

MILLION OF PRESEED **INVESTMENT RESULTING IN**

COMMERCIAL DEALS AND

MILLION BUSINESS INVESTMENT & REVENUE

BILLION POTENTIAL EXPORT EARNINGS.

NEW START-UPS, INCLUDING 8 IN **TECH INCUBATION**



"KiwiNet is a tremendous initiative that provides crucial funding to support the development of the most promising discoveries originating from leading NZ research organisations. The collaborative nature of KiwiNet ensures that in addition to funding, projects are given access to developmental and commercial expertise to increase their chance of success. Since joining the Investment Committee in 2016, I have been impressed by the quality of the technologies and the collegial nature of the KiwiNet review process".

CHRIS NAVE, MANAGING DIRECTOR, BRANDON CAPITAL PARTNERS PTY LTD INDEPENDENT MEMBER OF KIWINET INVESTMENT COMMITTEE



72

Proposals, project previews and Emerging Innovators presented to the Investment Committee*.

*IN THE YEAR TO MARCH 2017.



13

Public organisations pooling PreSeed investment.



18

Different research organisations presented projects to the KiwiNet Investment Committee*.

*IN THE YEAR TO MARCH 2017.



Lincoln University CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND





























*Announced by MBIE in June 2016.



"KiwiNet's Investment Committee continues to go from strength to strength with many more exciting projects progressed over the last 12 months. One of the highlights of the period has been the success of the Emerging Innovator Programme. This programme seeks to support early career researchers who have a desire to engage actively in getting their research into the global market place. Through this programme, which has been pioneered with the generous support of the Norman F. B. Barry Foundation, we seek to wrap support around these researchers and develop them in their commercialisation capability. We have already seen disproportionate success with these researchers and the projects they are working on, and we see these individuals as the future evangelists for commercialisation within New Zealand's research organisations and hopefully the future CTOs and Founders of New Zealand's deep tech businesses."

ANDREW TURNBULL - CHAIRMAN, KIWINET INVESTMENT COMMITTEE

"We're excited to nurture the future CTOs and Founders of New Zealand's deep tech businesses."



SUCCESS STORIES

STRmix[™] from ESR

Unravelling DNA mixtures to solve crime

STRmix[™] is an "expert software system" designed by researchers at ESR and Forensic Science South Australia (FSSA). It's used by DNA reporting analysts for the interpretation of forensic DNA profiles, with particular application to complex DNA mixtures with no restriction on the number of contributors.

The KiwiNet Investment Committee approved PreSeed funding for this project in late 2013, and ESR has successfully accelerated this product to a commercial success that is resulting in significant export returns to New Zealand. STRmix™ has had strong sales into foreign markets and ESR have established a strong potential sales pipeline with the software now used in over 100 laboratories worldwide.

The concepts applied and the way that the system works are able to be understood by DNA scientists with an appropriate background in DNA statistics and are able to be explained in court. This is critical for the acceptance of such an approach within the criminal justice system. Answers delivered using a "black box" technology are unlikely to be allowed in court proceedings. The first commercial version of STRmix™ was made available in January 2014, and instantly attracted significant international attention.

"The PreSeed funding from KiwiNet was crucial in supporting us to take a lab model and turn it into a highly successful commercial product. We were able to establish market demand, sort out the best business model, and define a clear marketing entry strategy."

Bjorn Sutherland - STRmix Commercial Manager, ESR





Cawthron Natural Compounds

The Cawthron Institute specialises in understanding the ecology and chemistry of marine natural toxins from a range of sources, including algae. Some of these toxins are responsible for making seafood unsafe to eat and are subject to tight regulatory control.

The global seafood testing laboratory community needs pure toxins in order to calibrate tests and ensure seafood is free of toxins. The Cawthron Institute is one of only a few organisations in the world capable of producing purified marine natural toxins.

In early 2013, The Cawthron Institute brought forward a project proposal seeking funding to support commercialisation of this project. The KiwiNet Investment Committee recognised the potential value in the project, and allocated PreSeed investment to support development of the business case. Additionally, KiwiNet provided market validation support to identify potential customers for the reference materials.

These pure toxins are now required by the world's seafood testing laboratories because of work done by Cawthron to improve international testing standards. To meet this demand, Cawthron has entered into a lucrative deal to supply a range of purified marine toxins to the world's largest chemical and analytical supplier, Sigma-Aldrich.

The export earning potential of these marine toxins is staggering in that as little as 1g of a marine toxin could be worth up to NZ\$5 million. The deal, signed late in 2014 has already created commercial revenues to Cawthron and demonstrates that the outcomes of publicly funded research can form the basis for outstanding commercial deals that generate significant economic returns to New Zealand.



Wakefield Raspberry Success Story

'Wakefield' is a raspberry cultivar that has proven commercial benefits over other varieties. Early in Plant & Food's relationship with US partner, Northwest Plant Company LLC (NWPCO), it was recognised that a traditional royalties strategy based on plant sales would not generate sufficient revenues to justify starting a new plant breeding programme, even if the resulting varieties were hugely successful.

Plant & Food Research worked hard to develop a commercialisation strategy for the Wakefield Raspberry project that is as effective and innovative as the science itself. The solution was to implement a new pricing model based on quantifying the value delivered by the variety and applying an annual area-based grower license fee for its use. In this way, variety developers and growers are able to share in the commercial success of the variety.

This innovative model has seen licensing fees of NZ\$3.34M returned to New Zealand to date. The Wakefield variety now has greater than 25% market share in the Pacific Northwest. Plant & Food Research has recently brought the variety and the growing and processing technology back to New Zealand and is running a demonstration trial in Nelson.

"PreSeed funding enabled us to collate and articulate the benefits that 'Wakefield' could provide to potential investors. This increased investor confidence and accelerated the timeframe, scale, and ultimate success of our product launch."

Andrew Mackenzie, Business Development Manager Plant Varieties, Commercial - Plant & Food Research

Boutiq Nanoparticles

Through its spin out company Boutiq Sciences Limited (Boutiq), Viclink has the opportunity to access a suite of market opportunities combining a clinically approved superior magnetic nanoparticle product with emerging medical device technologies from partner companies/organisations. These are aimed at next generation diagnosis and treatment of cancers and degenerative diseases. This project will confirm the regulatory requirements for a chosen target product profile, and complete the regulatory process for a Grade 2A medical device. This is the remaining step required for Viclink to take the technology to market as part of a medical device package, and to allow them to secure further investment into the spin out company, rendering it fully commercialised.

Next generation diagnosis and treatment of cancers and degenerative diseases requires novel medical devices and approaches. In many cases, the newly developing technologies require an accessory or complimentary technology (such as a tracer or contrast agent) on which the function of the device significantly relies, in order to produce an image or signal for the purposes of diagnosis. The tracer material used in these technologies often derives from colloidal magnetic nanoparticles, of which there is a significant lack of supply at a clinical level. This poses a three-fold barrier to market implementation and success for device manufacturers: 1) lack of supply of clinically approved materials 2) need for registered tracer materials that show the best competitive performance, when coupled with the device, and 3) security of supply and the ability to address future adoption or supply problems within the realms of the developers' expertise.

The magnetic nanoparticles produced by Boutiq have the potential to solve this problem, through their superior performance in sensitivity and detection capability (relative to any other magnetic particle product that may be suitable for clinical application).

PreSeed funding of \$149,718 supported early stage commercialisation of the project. The project is being commercialised by Ferronova who are progressing a medical device technology for cancer staging based on a combination of the Boutiq magnetic particle technology and an ultrasensitive magnetic probe technology from the University of South Australia.

University of South Australia. Ferronova has received investment from NZ technology incubator

Powerhouse Ventures alongside a \$200,000 AUD grant from Bioinnovation SA to progress development of their first product into first clinical trials. The technology is fully invested and commercialised outside of the University, with associated job creation and value retention for NZ.



SUCCESS STORIES





Aduro Biopolymers - a bloody good idea



Making plastic from blood meal is the basis for Aduro Biopolymers, a spin out company generated around IP conceived at the University of Waikato by Dr. Johan Verbeek. Through an innovative process, dried blood meal is taken and converted into Novatein® granules, which can be used for the manufacture of a wide range of polymer products. Aduro Biopolymers are taking a by-product from the meat industry and adding value, creating a biodegradable polymer - solving supply and waste problems in the plastic industry all with one great idea.

In 2007, \$140,878 of PreSeed funding was approved for investment into the blood plastics project. The goal of this funding was to develop a commercially viable process to manufacture blood derived bioplastics and form a company to manufacture the product in New Zealand. In 2014, with Aduro Biopolymers established, employees on board and a significant investment from Wallace Corporation, the commercial directives which attracted the PreSeed investment have taken this project from public research to a place where it is generating market opportunity for New Zealand. In 2016 the Maisey Group invested a seven figure sum in Aduro which allowed the company to establish commercial scale resin production, combining technologies from Taiwan, Canada and New Zealand into a first of a kind plant capable of producing up to 200kg of Novatein per hour.

The Aduro story is a prime example of how IP can be successfully transferred from a public research organisation, and accelerated to private enterprise. This project has created strong connections into outside organisations such as Wallace Corporation, The Maisey Group, Scion and the Biopolymer Network. While these connections are invaluable for the progress of Aduro, they also create open doors for other projects from WaikatoLink, who are the University of Waikato's tech transfer office.

PreSeed has helped shape this innovative New Zealand idea into a commercial contender. Aduro Biopolymers are in a strong position to change the way the world thinks about plastics.

Blood Plastics - by the numbers



\$4million

potential revenue to NZ per annum



potential revenue to the university (research back to the university and return to WaikatoLink)

"Without PreSeed, I don't think this project would have gotten anywhere to be honest. I think it would have still been a student project, with publishing being the likely outcome. There were specific outcomes and outputs required from the PreSeed project that had to be commercially orientated. It wasn't just about developing a piece of research - the intent was to develop the technology to a point where it could go to market, and make cash out of it". Darren Harpur, CEO of Aduro Biopolymers

ADVOCACY

Collaborating with the research community, research organisations, Government stakeholders, Callaghan Innovation, our CPN partners and stakeholders from the private sector, including investors to create the best supportive environment for commercialisation of publicly-funded research.



ADVOCACY

ACTIVITIES

2016 OUTCOMES

GOVERNMENT AGENCY ENGAGEMENT

KiwiNet engages with government departments and agencies who are working in similar and complementary areas.

KiwiNet has been working closely with MBIE to provide a clear picture of research commercialisation activities in New Zealand. Reports provided to MBIE include:

- · An annual report on KiwiNet's PreSeed portfolio.
- An annual report of Commercialisation Partner Network outcomes.

COMMERCIALISATION PARTNER NETWORK ENGAGEMENT

Identifying new commercial opportunities in research organisations, including individual projects and platforms.

KiwiNet is working with our fellow Commercialisation Partner Network (CPN) organisations Return on Science and Canterbury Development Corporation to accelerate our common goal of achieving better economic outcomes from the commercialisation of publicly funded research in New Zealand.

- KiwiNet and Return on Science have worked with Knowledge Commercialisation Australasia to bring the KCA conference to New Zealand in September, 2017.
- Return on Science is supporting KiwiNet in celebrating the 2017 KiwiNet Research Commercialisation Awards.

SEEDING RESEARCH COMMERCIALISATION WITH THE NEXT GENERATION

Inspiring the next generation of entrepreneurial researchers.

KiwiNet creates awareness of the value of research commercialisation amongst students:

- KiwiNet CEO, James Hutchinson, delivered an inspiring keynote address about pursuing commercialisation of science as a career path at the Chiasma Synapse event in Auckland. KiwiNet also had a booth at this event and fielded many questions from students excited to learn more.
- KiwiNet mentored a team of 6 high school students from Waikato Diocesan School for Girls in Young Enterprise Scheme - they were crowned the winners of the Waikato region 2016.
- KiwiNet mentored teams at the Innes 48 Start-up competition in April 2016 and 2017.

PROMOTION & EXTERNAL ENGAGEMENT

Building awareness around the activities of KiwiNet, technology transfer professionals and the research organisations to encourage people and make it easier for them to engage.

KiwiNet has produced 15 press releases in the past 12 months. There have been 161 media publications about KiwiNet projects and activities during this time.

INNOVATION EVENT CALENDAR

The Kiwi Innovation Event Calendar provides a one-stopshop to locate events in the innovation space. It highlights all the events aimed at driving science and innovation forward. The Kiwi Innovation Event Calendar continues to be a very popular tool used by stakeholders. In 2016 it featured 220 events and was viewed 2802 times.

KIWINET STAFF ACTIVITY

KiwiNet's team works in partnership with research organisations and commercialisation professionals across New Zealand to deliver KiwiNet's strategic objectives.

KiwiNet's core staff of 6 are currently supplemented with 2 student interns from the University of Waikato. Our staff run the investment committee, work with our partners to prepare business plans for PreSeed investment and run events and initiatives to support research commercialisation.

RESEARCH COMMERCIALISATION AWARDS

In 2016 KiwiNet ran the fourth New Zealand Research Commercialisation Awards. The KiwiNet Awards celebrate the ability for science to drive business innovation, putting the spotlight on those who successfully commercialise clever Kiwi ideas.





5 AWARDS CATEGORIES





12 FINALISTS

This **PREMIER EVENT**

is now highly anticipated on New Zealand's innovation calendar, raising the profile of research commercialisation



2/1 ATTENDEES



Where:

Auckland,
Viaduct Events Centre
When:
Thursday 30th June,

2016



2016 KIWINET AWARD WINNERS



Winner of the BNZ Supreme Award and the Baldwins Researcher Entrepreneur Award







Associate Professor Cather Simpson from University of Auckland, The MacDiarmid Institute, and Engender

FROM SENSORS TO SPERM SORTING - LIGHTING UP NZ'S ECONOMY WITH LASERS

Associate Professor Cather Simpson is a physicist and chemist at the University of Auckland, with specific expertise in lasers and photonics. While photonics can be a very high-tech domain requiring a formidable understanding of fundamental science, Cather also has a deeply entrepreneurial streak that has led to significant commercial outcomes over the past 6 years. In 2010 she founded the Photon Factory, which has attracted over \$2.5m of commercial contracts. This has more recently led to the formation of two new startup ventures: Engender Technologies Ltd, which employs 6 staff and has attracted significant private investment, and Orbis Diagnostics Ltd, which has also attracted investment.

Engender Technologies Ltd is a spin-off company commercialising the use of microfluidic and photonic technology to improve sorting of sperm by sex for the dairy industry. Cather is the founding scientist and chief science officer. The new technology will improve both efficiency of sorting and performance of sex-sorted sperm by avoiding electric fields and reducing shear stress on the sperm membrane during processing. Orbis Diagnostics Ltd is developing exciting new technology for the dairy industry – to carry out "point of cow" analyses of milk composition in the milking shed. With such an impressive track record of commercial engagement, Cather demonstrates how University researchers can use cutting edge science to power business innovation and grow the economy.



Joint Winners of the Norman F. B. Barry Foundation Emerging Innovator Award









Dr Carla Meledandri - University of Otago

Harnessing silver nanoparticles to treat and prevent dental disease Carla Meledandri received her PhD in Chemistry at Dublin City University in 2009 specialising in nano-materials. Since completing her PhD, Carla's career has focused on pushing the frontiers of science to solve real world problems. The result is a rapid accumulation of commercial opportunities, including a technology licenced to a multinational dental company. Having achieved such great progress so early in her career, Carla is certainly an inspiration to other early career scientists and is well on the way to transforming her science into excellent economic outcomes for New Zealand.

Dr Daniel Holland - University of Canterbury

Dr Daniel Holland has a strong track record of applying novel measurement and mathematical analysis techniques to improve efficiency in the chemical industries. He graduated with a BE(Hons) with First Class honours from the University of Canterbury. Since completing his PhD in Chemical Engineering at the University of Cambridge in 2006, he has worked with major international companies as well as specialist technology companies. Measurement techniques he developed for Oil and Gas Measurement in the United Kingdom led to the production of a new sampling product to measure the water distribution in flows of oil and water. Since returning to New Zealand in 2015, he has actively pursued opportunities to drive business innovation within New Zealand companies, building on his overseas success. He has recently established a new programme of research with Magritek, a developer of cryogen-free, compact Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) and Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) systems that work on the benchtop. He is also working with Eko360, a company specialising in innovative environmental products for growing plants, and seeks to use a mathematical model and novel measurements to rapidly prototype controlled release fertilisers. Cost-effective controlled release fertilisers have the potential to improve nutrient use efficiency especially with nitrogen fertilisers giving greater agricultural productivity while reducing leaching from the dairy and forestry sectors in New Zealand and internationally.

2016 KIWINET AWARD WINNERS



Winners of the MinterEllisonRuddWatts Research & Business Partnership Award





Scion & Sonae Industria: Woodforce

WORKING WITH AN INTERNATIONAL PARTNER TO COMMERCIALISE HIGH PERFORMANCE WOOD FIBRE-REINFORCED PLASTICS.

The Scion and Sonae partnership has successfully established a commercial value chain for wood fibre-reinforced plastics. Plastics with wood fibre are stronger and stiffer than plastics alone, but, until recently, handling the bulky fibre has not been commercially feasible. Scion's patented process forms wood fibre into "dice" that can be made in existing MDF plants and easily added to a range of plastics. With most opportunities for composite plastic manufacture being outside New Zealand, Scion looked for an MDF manufacturer with a global reach who could be key party in a complex and unfamiliar value chain. European MDF manufacturer Sonae Industria was granted an exclusive licence for the technology in North America and Europe. Sonae owns and has developed the Woodforce brand. The commitment of both partners working with the full value chain has led to the optimisation of Woodforce and the compounding process, putting the partners in a strong commercial position. End products that meet demands for lighter weight, thermal stability and sustainability are being trialled and approved by major automotive manufacturers. The wide exposure to companies along the value chain has also led to relationships with other manufacturing industries to develop new products.





Winner of the PwC Commercial Deal Award

AgResearch - Zeakal







Improving New Zealand's most important crop, perennial ryegrass, has lead two enterprising scientists Dr Nick Roberts and Dr Greg Bryan on an exciting journey of discovery and innovation. Born out of their world-leading science is their latest venture, a biotechnology startup called ZeaKal. Their company utilizes the technology and skills polished while leading the forage improvement teams at AgResearch. Their next-generation biology focuses on increasing plants' intrinsic photosynthetic capacity. The plants can therefore harvest more sunlight, fix more carbon dioxide and do so with less water. For farmers, this means better seed and grain yield with yield improvements forecasted to be as much as 20 percent.



NURTURING TALENT

Inspiring, incentivising and empowering researchers to pursue commercialisation of their discoveries, alongside more traditional academic routes.

ACTIVITIES

2016 OUTCOMES

COMMERCIALISATION TRAINING

Training programmes ranging from practical commercialisation workshops for researchers through to advanced professional development for commercialisation

201 researchers from 27 organisations and 59 tech transfer professionals from 16 organisations received KiwiNet commercialisation training last year. KiwiNet also ran 3 GetFUNDED workshops, 3 GetFUNDED-X workshops, GetINVESTED for Emerging Innovators and 2 Smarten Up Your Ideas workshops for staff at Lincoln University and GNS Science.

A GetFUNDED handbook for researchers was disseminated at the GetFUNDED workshops.

EMERGING INNOVATOR PROGRAMME

The KiwiNet Emerging Innovator programme aims to discover, inspire and nurture Kiwi scientists with entrepreneurial DNA and fast-track them to commercial success.

The Programme has been generously supported by the Norman F. B. Barry Foundation with an additional \$125,000 this year, taking their total support to \$375,000 to date. To date, 15 Emerging Innovators have participated in the programme, with some now attracting private investment.



EMERGING INNOVATOR PROGRAMME

The KiwiNet Emerging Innovator Programme was launched to strengthen entrepreneurship and nurture commercial aspiration in our scientists. This is essential in order to transform scientific discoveries into new business that will drive prosperity for New Zealand. The Emerging Innovator Programme aims to inspire and empower Kiwi scientists with entrepreneurial DNA, fast-tracking them to commercial success.

The objectives of the programme are to:

- 1. Nurture entrepreneurship and develop the commercialisation skills of Emerging Innovators as they progress along their commercial journey.
- 2. Raise the profile of the Emerging Innovators, both nationally as commercial success stories and as entrepreneurial champions within their respective organisations.
- 3. Support the Emerging Innovators to identify and develop an appropriate commercial opportunity with strong fundamental features for commercial success, while likely to deliver appropriate commercial learnings.
- 4. Celebrate the commercial success of the Emerging Innovators as they progress on their commercial journey.
- 5. Establish and develop a cohort of Emerging Innovators who are well-networked and self-actualising, and who are actively working alongside private-sector stakeholders to create new business for New Zealand.



"We're delighted to see our donation making such an important difference to a wide range of amazing research projects with real commercial potential."

JOHN SMITH, CHAIRMAN OF THE NORMAN F. B. BARRY **FOUNDATION**

The Programme has been generously supported by the Norman F. B. Barry Foundation to the tune of \$375,000 in 2016, with additional funding and support provided by KiwiNet. John Smith, Chairman of the Norman F. B. Barry Foundation sees the Emerging Innovator Fund as an ideal way to leverage combined resources and connections. \$375,000 from

NORMAN F. B. BARRY **FOUNDATION**

\$20,000 from

CallaghanInnovation

15 EMERGING INNOVATORS.

In-kind support from

MinterEllison RuddWatts **Baldw**





To be eligible, scientists publicly funded research organisation in New Zealand. In addition to \$20,000 of funding, each recipient is MinterEllisonRuddWatts and Baldwins.

MEET THE EMERGING INNOVATORS



CloudSpec has potential applications in a wide range of industries including quality assurance for food, beverage, and water, plus enhancement of forensics testing.

DR BRENDAN DARBY

Dr Brendan Darby from the Raman Lab at the School of Chemical and Physical Sciences in Victoria University of Wellington has been awarded \$20,000 from the KiwiNet Emerging Innovator fund to assess the impact of CloudSpec, a new technology that has the potential to change the way industry analyses 'cloudy' solutions.





Dr Brendan Darby and the team at the Raman Lab are experts in spectroscopy - a technique used to identify the chemicals that make up a substance. Together they are developing CloudSpec, a next generation spectroscopy instrument that allows cloudy or opaque liquids to be analysed quickly and efficiently. Cloudy liquids typically require multiple steps to analyse via traditional spectroscopy techniques. CloudSpec promises a transformational impact in substance analysis by significantly simplifying the process.

CloudSpec has potential applications in a wide range of industries including quality assurance for food, beverage, and water, plus enhancement of forensics testing.

Conventional absorption spectroscopy works by shining a spectrum of light through the sample and monitoring which colours get transmitted, and which are absorbed. This traditional spectroscopy technique becomes ineffective when a sample solution is cloudy or opaque and contains large particulates that scatter light in all directions. This makes it very difficult to discern the absorption spectrum and little information can be extracted about the sample

In addition to funding, KiwiNet provided Brendan with a mentor, Clive Seymour formerly of Bruker Daltonics, who shared his expertise in scientific instrumentation, invaluable industry contacts and significant experience working with multinational companies.

Brendan's business acumen has been displayed in subsequent pitches of CloudSpec to the KiwiNet Investment Committee which have secured him and the CloudSpec team an additional \$188,000 of PreSeed Accelerator investment to help transform CloudSpec's cutting edge science into commercial reality.

DR VLATKO MATERIC



CallaghanInnovation

Dr Vlatko Materić, a researcher at Callaghan Innovation and founder of Hot Lime Labs, is developing a CO₂ capture material which can significantly boost glasshouse vegetable and flower yields.

His work is rapidly advancing due to a \$25,000 grant to demonstrate the technology. Vlatko's Hot Lime system will help growers to enrich the greenhouse atmosphere in CO2, allowing them to boost yields by up to 20% in a glasshouse environment, in a sustainable and more cost effective way than existing methods. This will help growers to operate at optimal yields, which can be up to 20 times greater than those achievable in an open field. After identifying the commercial opportunity for his research, Vlatko met with greenhouse horticulture industry contacts and growers to understand their needs before developing the technology in detail.

By enabling access to renewable and low-cost CO₂, Vlatko's innovation can save an average size commercial grower \$30-50k per annum per hectare in running costs over using other sources such as natural gas or liquid CO₂, if available. Growers will be able to either purchase the system outright, or pay per tonne of CO₂ generated at a significantly lower rate than any other option.

The success of the project has enabled Vlatko to attract an additional \$95,000 of funding through the KiwiNet PreSeed Accelerator Fund, which has been matched by Callaghan Innovation to build a lab scale prototype. He has also taken unpaid leave to progress this project and has started a spin-off company Hot Lime Labs to serve as a vehicle for its commercialisation.

SEAN MACKAY







Final year PhD student Sean Mackay from the University of Otago has received a \$25,000 grant to aid the development of 'Squish', a targeted treatment for strawberry birthmarks which affects approximately 1 in 10 infants.

Sean Mackay specialises in nanotechnology, where his main research interest is in developing innovative medical technologies which control the way that drugs are administered to patients, making them more effective with fewer side-effects.

Sean is part of a team of talented scientists and clinicians from the University of Otago, the Gillies McIndoe Research Institute, and the Centre for the Study & Treatment of Vascular Birthmarks based at Hutt Hospital in Wellington. They are working on a targeted drug delivery system to treat strawberry birthmarks, also known as infantile haemangioma.

Sean says strawberry birthmarks are a type of vascular tumor which is disfiguring, can affect bodily functions and are sometimes life-threatening. "The goal is to develop a more effective and safer approach to treating infants by delivering the drug directly into the tumours using nanotechnology to carry the drug directly through the skin, rather than administering it orally. We are literally trying to 'Squish' drugs through the skin, hence the name for the technology," he says.

The current treatment for this debilitating disorder is Propranolol, a beta-blocker, taken orally, but it can cause adverse side effects. Creams that go on the skin are also not effective as they don't penetrate the cells effectively to enable drug delivery as required.

Sean says it's fantastic to be awarded the KiwiNet Emerging Innovator Funding as it will be used to optimise the technology for stability and increase its ability to effectively transport drugs into the tumour.

STRENGTHENING TECH TRANSFER

Increasing the quality and quantity of commercialisation activity at New Zealand's publicly funded research organisations.

ACTIVITIES

PIPELINE COMMITTEE

A joint committee of tech transfer and business development staff from research organisations, who assess new projects, provide input into KiwiNet initiatives and design initiatives to support commercialisation.

TECH JUMPSTART COMPETITIONS

Tech Jumpstart gives academic staff a chance to transform their innovative ideas into reality. Projects receive funding to help with technology development, as well as commercialisation support and possible access to additional funding sources for continued development.

2016 OUTCOMES

Over the 12 months to March 2017 three Pipeline meetings were held with an average of 13 attendees to each. Projects are discussed amongst the research organisation representatives, combining expertise and connections to help accelerate commercialisation.

KiwiNet supported two Tech Jumpstart Competitions in 2016, at Lincoln University and University of Canterbury. We are looking to build on the momentum in 2017.

PARTNER LED ACTIVITIES

Encouraging research organisations to lead activities that leverage their core strengths but align with the collaboration principles of KiwiNet. Ensuring all public research organisations are included and can benefit from these activities

KiwiNet encourages joint initiatives to deliver training and foster business engagement. Through partnerships with other organisations in the innovation ecosystem we achieve greater impact from our activities. Examples of active partnerships that we have in place include:

- Licensing Executives Society of Australia and New Zealand

 KiwiNet partnered with LESANZ to run a LESANZ
 licensing and commercialisation workshop in Auckland
 on 22 March. There were 20 tech transfer professional attendees from 12 organisations.
- CreativeHQ KiwiNet partnered with CreativeHQ, Callaghan Innovation and MBIE to host 3 GetFUNDED training workshops.
- Knowledge Commercialisation Australiasia KiwiNet is providing in-kind support to KCA to help bring its annual conference to NZ in 2017.
- Foundation North (Gulf Innovation Fund Together (GIFT)) - KiwiNet is providing GIFT support as part of their initial development programme. They are working towards a broader partnership to support the potential commercialisation of Auckland based projects.

CORPORATE PARTNERS

These partnerships provide additional funding, but more importantly, represent a group of large corporate supporters who are very keen to get in behind KiwiNet.

KiwiNet has secured sponsorship partnerships with BNZ, Norman F. B. Barry Foundation, MinterEllisonRuddWatts, PwC, Baldwins, and Sciencelens to provide funding and in-kind support to KiwiNet activities and projects.

CORPORATE PARTNER BUDDY PROGRAMMES

In-kind advice and expertise through mentors for KiwiNet Partner projects, Emerging Innovators and for a number of KiwiNet training events.

MinterEllisonRuddWatts and Baldwins have provided significant in-kind expertise: MERW and Baldwins have supported 21 projects and provided training at 4 events. PwC provides consultancy for KiwiNet partner projects and lead support for the newly formed KiwiNet Advisory Panel and Deep Tech Leaders Programme.

RESOURCE LIBRARY

A library of legal and process templates and case studies to support research commercialisation staff, reduce legal costs and improve commercialisation processes.

22 templates, guides, and forms now exist in the resource library. These were downloaded over 1021 times in 2016.

KIWINET COMMERCIAL MENTORS

KiwiNet's Commercial Mentor programme has expanded beyond expectations, with 51 connections created between commercial mentors and projects over the last 12 months. KiwiNet mentors support research organisations with everything from identifying new commercial opportunities to mentoring some very high potential projects. Commercial Mentors are driving significant pipeline growth while helping research organisations overcome limited tech transfer resources.



WILL BARKER
Commercial Mentor for Dr. Vlatko
Materić, Callaghan Innovation

Dr. Vlatko Materić, a researcher at Callaghan Innovation and founder of Hot Lime Labs developed a CO_2 capture material which can significantly boost glasshouse vegetable and flower yields. The Hot Lime system will help growers to enrich the greenhouse atmosphere in CO_2 , allowing them to boost yields by up to 20% in a glasshouse environment, in a sustainable and more cost-effective way than existing methods. This will help growers to operate at optimal yields, which can be up to 20 times greater than those achievable in an open field.

As part of Vlatko's Emerging Innovator experience, Will Barker (formally of Lanzatech), was assigned to mentor him to boost the commercial outcomes of Vlatko's discoveries. Working in conjunction with Will, Vlatko was able to put into practice the main commercialisation concepts: establishing a market pain, articulating a value proposition, devising a minimum viable product, identifying a unique selling proposition and developing an investment case.

Besides the immediate practical commercialisation experience gained through these activities, Will provided Vlatko with a new and greatly expanded perspective on how these individual components combine together in the technology commercialisation process. This has led to a step change in Vlatko's commercialisation capabilities. Vlatko comments, "Will's guidance has greatly increased my appetite for, and chances of, succeeding in this venture and hopefully future opes as well".

The project was subsequently granted PreSeed Tier 2 funding which allowed expansion of the scope of the initial project. It's on-track to reach an investor-ready stage in 2017.



MERV JONES Commercial Mentor for ESR's Portfolio Review

With a rich history of scientific discovery, ESR had a wide range of projects at various stages of maturity and needed to quickly identify which ones should be fast tracked for commercialisation funding and support.

KiwiNet appointed Dr Merv Jones to assist in the evaluation of commercial opportunities. Merv is a company director and senior executive with wide experience in industrial science, commercialisation and governance, and a successful leadership record of growth and profitability in Australia, New Zealand and Asia. He also has significant experience working as a scientist within both the public and private sectors.

After an initial review of 32 projects, Merv and Hamish Findlay, General Manager - Commercial and Business Development at ESR, created a short list of 9 projects for deeper analysis. Merv, Hamish and other ESR team members, had face-to-face meetings with each project sponsor. Merv drafted a summary of each of the projects and provided preliminary thoughts on their commercialisation potential and their applicability of KiwiNet PreSeed funding.

Three projects were identified as having significant commercial potential: one as a candidate for the KiwiNet Emerging Innovator Programme, one ESR is running a workshop on it to help drive it forward, and one is progressing to Tier Two PreSeed investment.

ENERGISING THE MARKET

Engaging early and often with the private sector to build the best possible expertise around technologies to maximise chances of success.

2016 OUTCOMES

INDUSTRY ENGAGEMENT

Providing opportunities for researchers to connect with businesses to assist the development of disruptive solutions to industry problems.

KiwiNet supported Massey University to bring together a network of applied mathematicians to be part of the Maths in Industry (MINZ) study group. Businesses pay \$6,000 to put up specific challenges and over 90 mathematicians from across New Zealand, Japan, Korea, Australia and Fiji converged in Wellington for one week to find solutions. The event was very successful with ongoing connections forged.

EXPERT ADVICE & ENTREPRENEUR CONNECTIONS

Delivering the best possible advice and guidance for researchers and commercialisation staff.

DEEP TECH LEADERS

The Deep Tech Leaders initiative places experienced entrepreneurs alongside researchers to provide ongoing commercialisation advice for their projects, from inception to private-sector-ready stage. This initiative has proven exceptionally successful since launching in 2016.

INTERNATIONAL ENGAGEMENT

Connecting with similar organisations overseas to identify opportunities for collaboration and leverage their connections into foreign markets.

KiwiNet is building collaborations with technology transfer partners in key countries. Connections and projects are now being exchanged with over five organisations across China and the Asia region.

- A China-New Zealand (Suzhou) Innovation Centre has been established with Suzhou Industrial Park (SIP), which will facilitate transfer of NZ technologies into markets in China. Viclink is leading the collaboration with the platform providing an opportunity for all KiwiNet partner organisations to participate.
- KiwiNet convened a half-day workshop for its partners to better understand how opportunities in China progress, structures available to organisations in New Zealand, the operation of SIP, and intellectual property considerations.
- Initiatives with Knowledge Commercialisation Australasia (KCA), are growing. Ten tech transfer staff from KiwiNet partner organisations attended the 2016 Knowledge Commercialisation Australasia (KCA) conference in Brisbane in September.

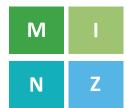
PSYCHOMETRIC PROFILING

Knowing and growing your team is the ethos behind KiwiNet licencing of Prevue. This psychometric profiling tool helps leaders to understand how to best support their teams their teams to maximise chances of commercial success.

KiwiNet provides Prevue to our partners and Angel Investors enabling them to gain valuable insights into an individual's abilities, motivations, personality and approach to work. 47 assessments were completed in 2016.

MATHEMATICS IN INDUSTRY

(MINZ)



Background

Mathematics-in-Industry NZ (MINZ) events offer a collaborative approach to industry problem solving, where mathematical scientists tackle real life problems shared by companies.

The combined power of New Zealand's best and brightest mathematicians was harnessed in week-long workshops, offering a collaborative environment to solve six industry challenges.

Emeritus Professor Graeme Wake was instrumental in facilitating industry engagement.

The Event

KiwiNet, with Victoria University of Wellington hosted the 2016 MINZ event. It was opened by Hon Steven Joyce. The challenges came from Transpower, Compac, Fonterra, Zespri, New Zealand Steel Limited and Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology. Over 90 mathematicians from around New Zealand, Japan, Korea, Australia and Fiji attending MINZ 2016. There were also over 20 professionals attending the event. A Royal Society grant enabled an exchange between the New Zealand and Japan Study Groups following the main event and Transpower also took a challenge to the Japan Study group.

Find out more and watch the MINZ highlights video at www.minz.org.nz

Six challenges proposed by the companies:



CHALLENGE 1 Transpower

Inter-regional variability of irradiance and implications for future PV generation on the power system.



CHALLENGE 2 Compac Sorting

Designing a mathematical model for accurately estimating weight of a moving object from noisy and heavy biased signals involving both known and unknown sources of data contamination.



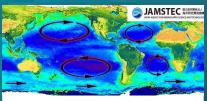
CHALLENGE 3 Zespri

Predicting fruit quality in the supply chain from harvest to market.



CHALLENGE 4 Fonterra

Can we predict how long we can store milk powders especially in elevated temperatures and humidities?



CHALLENGE 5 JAMSTEC

Achieving smoother probabilistic distribution of ensemble climate prediction output produced by global climate models.



CHALLENGE 6 NZ Steel

Improving the Finishing Mill Roll Gap Setup Model for the 4 Stand Hi Finishing Mill in the NZSteel Hot Strip Mill.











Financial Statements

For the year ended 31 March 2017.

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Company Particulars

For the year ended 31 March 2017.

State of Affairs The Company was incorporated on the 25 January 2011

and commenced trading in August 2011.

Company Number 3245229

Authorised Capital 234 Ordinary shares

Registered Office B Block, University of Waikato

Gate 5, Hillcrest Road

Hamilton

Shareholders WaikatoLink Limited

Victoria Link Limited
AgResearch Limited
Callaghan Innovation
University of Canterbury

Lincoln University

AUT Enterprises Limited Otago Innovation Limited

New Zealand Institute for Plant and Food Research Limited

Landcare Research New Zealand Limited

Institute of Environmental Science and Research Limited

New Zealand Forest Research Institute Limited Institute of Geological and Nuclear Sciences Limited

Directors David Hughes

Geoffrey Arthur Todd Ruth Margaret Richardson

Ngaio Merrick (appointed 11 May 2016)

Andrew Turnbull

Mark Stuart (resigned 10 May 2016)

Auditor Audit New Zealand, on behalf of the Auditor General.

Directors' Report

For the year ended 31 March 2017.

The Board of Directors present their annual report.

As required by section 211 of the Companies Act 1993, we disclose the following information:

- + Kiwi Innovation Network (KiwiNet) is a consortium of Universities and Crown Research Institutes working together to increase the scale and impact of scientific and technology based innovation in New Zealand.
- + There are no Directors' interests to declare.
- + The shareholders have agreed that the Annual Report need not disclose employees remuneration over \$100,000 in accordance with section 211(1) of the Companies Act 1993.
- + No donations were made by the Company during the year.
- + The following Directors held office as directors in the Company at the end of the year:

Ruth Margaret Richardson
David Hughes
Geoffrey Arthur Todd
Ngaio Merrick (appointed 11 May 2016)
Andrew Turnbull
Mark Stuart (resigned 10 May 2016)

Statement of Management Responsibility

For the year ended 31 March 2017.

The Board of Directors of Kiwi Innovation Network Limited (the Company) accept responsibility for the preparation of the financial statements and the judgements used in these statements.

The Board is responsible for any end-of-year performance information provided by the Company under section 19A of the Public Finance Act 1989.

The Board accept responsibility for establishing and maintaining a system of internal control designed to provide reasonable assurance as to the integrity and reliability of the Company's financial reporting.

In the opinion of the Board, the annual financial statements fairly reflect the financial position and operations of the Company for the year ended 31 March 2017.

Director Ruth Richardson 9 June 2017

Date

Director Andrew Turnbull 9 June 2017

Date

Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and **Expense**

For the year ended 31 March 2017.	Note	Actual 2017	Actual 2016
		\$	\$
Revenue			
Funding from the Crown	1	3,505,083	3,753,208
Interest		1,296	1,759
Other Revenue	2	297,963	106,375
Total Revenue		3,804,342	3,861,341
Expenditure			
Contractor Costs	3	1,085,890	1,158,148
Other Expenses Depreciation	4 9	2,689,656 694	2,689,213 213
Total Expenditure		3,776,240	3,847,574
Total Experience		3,7,7,5,2,1,5	0,0 ,0
Surplus/(Deficit) before Tax		28,102	13,767
	_		
Income Tax Expense	5	-	-
Surplus/(Deficit) after Tax		28,102	13,767
Other Comprehensive Revenue and Expense		-	-
Total Comprehensive Revenue and Expense		28,102	13,767

Statement of Financial Position

As at 31 March 2017.		Note	2017	2016
			\$	\$
Assets				
Current Assets				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	_		729,261	382,022
Receivables	7		887,677	1,229,663
Prepayments Total Current Assets			21,459	8,254 1,619,939
Iotal Current Assets			1,638,397	1,019,939
Non-Current Assets				
Property, Plant and Equipment	9		3,517	1,919
Total Non-Current Assets			3,517	1,919
Total Assets			1,641,914	1,621,858
Liabilities Current Liabilities				
Income in Advance			280,193	281,904
Payables	8		1,030,577	1,036,912
Total Current Liabilities			1,310,770	1,318,816
Non-Current Liabilities			-	-
Hon Carrent Liabilities				
Total Liabilities			1,310,770	1,318,816
Net Assets			331,144	303,043
Equity				
Accumulated Surplus/(Deficit)			(74,231)	(102,333)
Share Capital	6		405,375	405,375
Total Equity			331,144	303,042

Statement of Changes in Equity

For the year ended 31 March 2017.	Share Capital	Accumulated Surplus/(Deficit)	Total
	\$	\$	\$
Balance at 1 April 2015	375,375	(116,100)	259,275
Total Comprehensive Revenue and Expense for the Year			
Surplus/(Deficit) after Tax Other Comprehensive Revenue and Expense	-	13,767	13,767
Total Comprehensive Revenue and Expense for the Year	-	13,767	13,767
Transactions with Owners Recorded Directly in Equity			
Share Issued Shares Repurchased	30,000	-	30,000
Balance at 31 March 2016	405,375	(102,333)	303,042
Total Comprehensive Revenue and Expense for the Year			
Surplus/(Deficit) after Tax Other Comprehensive Revenue and Expense	-	28,102	28,102
Total Comprehensive Revenue and Expense for the Year	-	28,102	28,102
Transactions with Owners Recorded Directly in Equity			
Shares issued Shares repurchased	-	-	-
Balance at 31 March 2017	405,375	(74,231)	331,144

Statement of Cash Flows

For the year ended 31 March 2017.	2017	2016
	\$	\$
Cashflow from Operating Activities		
Receipts from the Crown	3,836,269	3,849,006
Receipts from Other Revenue	296,252	388,279
Interest Received	1,296	1,759
Payments to Suppliers	(467,792)	(255,560)
PreSeed Payments	(2,309,114)	(2,747,560)
Payments to Contractors	(1,071,840)	(1,171,255)
GST (net)	64,459	(49,496)
Net cash flow from Operating Activities	349,530	15,173
Cashflow from Investing Activities		
Purchase of Property, Plant and Equipment	(2,292)	(2,132)
Net cash flow from Investing Activities	(2,292)	(2,132)
Cashflow from Financing Activities		
Capital Contribution	-	30,000
Net cash flow from Financing Activities	-	30,000
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	347,239	,
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year	382,022	338,980
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year	729,261	382,022

Statement of Accounting Policies

For the year ended 31 March 2017.

Reporting entity

Kiwi Innovation Network Limited (the "Company") is a consortium of Universities and Crown Research Institutes who are dedicated to taking a collaborative approach to research commercialisation. The Company's role is to empower people who are involved in research commercialisation by helping them to access the tools, connections, investment and support they need.

The Company has designated itself as a public benefit entity (PBE) for financial reporting purposes.

The financial statements of the Company are for the year ended 31 March 2017. The financial statements have been approved for issue by the Board of Directors on 9 June 2017.

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis and the accounting policies have been applied consistently throughout the

Statement of Compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Crown Entities Act 2004 which includes the requirement to comply with Generally Accepted Accounting Practice in New Zealand (NZ

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Tier 2 PBE Standards. The Company qualifies as a Tier 2 reporting entity as for the two most recent reporting periods it has had between \$2m and \$30m in operating expenditure.

The financial statements comply with PBE Standards.

Presentation currency and rounding

The financial statements are presented in New Zealand dollars (\$) and all values are rounded to the nearest dollar. There has been no change in the functional currency of the Company during the

Summary of significant accounting policies

The accounting policies set out below have been applied consistently to all periods presented in these financial statements.

Revenue

Funding from the Crown

The Company is primarily funded from the Crown. This funding is restricted in its use for the purpose of the Company meeting its objectives. Funding that is receivable as compensation for expenses or losses already incurred are recognised in surplus or deficit in the period in which they become receivable. The Company considers there are no further conditions attached to the funding and it is recognised as revenue at the point of entitlement.

The fair value of revenue from the Crown has been determined to be equivalent to the amount due in the funding arrangements.

PreSeed Accelerator Funds Received
PreSeed Accelerator Funds Received are not recognised as revenue until there is reasonable assurance that the Company will comply with the conditions attached to them and that the funds will

PreSeed Accelerator Funds are recognised as revenue over the periods necessary to match them with the costs for which they are intended to compensate, on a systematic basis.

Grants Received

Grants are recognised as revenue when they become receivable unless there is an obligation in substance to return the funds if conditions of the grant are not met. If there is such an obligation, the grants are initially recorded as grants received in advance and recognised as revenue when conditions of the grant are satisfied.

Interest Revenue

Interest revenue is recognised using the effective interest method.

Provision of Services

Services provided to third parties on commerical terms are exchange transactions. Revenue from these services is recognised in proportion to the stage of completion at balance date.

Expenditure

PreSeed Accelerator Funds Expenditure

The Company has no obligation to award payment of PreSeed Accelerator Funds on receipt of a project application. PreSeed Accelerator Fund expenditure is only recognised when approval by the Investment Committee has been obtained and specific expenditure criteria has been met.

Foreign Currency Transactions

Foreign currency transactions (including those for which forward foreign exchange contracts are held) are translated into NZ\$ (the functional currency) using the spot exchange rates at the dates of the transactions. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation at year end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the surplus or deficit.

The income tax expense recognised for the period is calculated using the taxes payable method and is determined using tax rules. Under the taxes payable method, income tax expense in respect of the current period is equal to the income tax payable for the same period adjusted for any differences between the estimated and actual income tax payable in prior periods.

Receivables

Short term receivables are recorded at the amount due less any provision for uncollectability.

A receivable is considered uncollectable when there is evidence that the Company will not be able to collect the amount due. The amount that is uncollectable is the difference between the amount due and the present value of the amounts expected to be collected.

Payables

Short term payables are recorded at the amount

Equity is measured as the difference between total assets and total liabilities. Equity is disaggregated and classified into the following components:

-Share Capital -Accumulated Surplus/(Deficit)

Ordinary shares are classified as equity, transaction costs arising on the issue of equity instruments are recognised directly in equity as a reduction of the proceeds of the equity instrument. Transaction costs are the costs arising on the issue of equity

instruments, incurred directly in connection with the issue of those equity instruments and which would not have been incurred had those instruments not been issued.

Goods and Services Tax

All items in the financial statements are presented exclusive of GST, except for receivables and payables, which are presented on a GST inclusive basis. Where GST is not recoverable as input tax, it is recognised as part of the related asset or expense.

The net amount of GST recoverable from, or payable to, the IRD is included as part of receivables or payables in the Statement of Financial Position.

The net GST paid to, or received from, the IRD including the GST relating to investing and financing activities, is classified as a net operating cash flow in the Statement of Cash Flows.

Commitments and contingencies are disclosed exclusive of GST.

Property, Plant and Equipment

Property, plant and equipment consists of office equipment. This is measured at cost, less accumlated depreciation and impairment losses.

The cost of an item of property, plant and equipment is recognised as an asset only when it is probable that future economic benefits or service potential associated with the item will flow to the Company and the cost of the item can be measured reliably.

Denreciation

Depreciation is provided on a straight-line basis on all property, plant and equipment at rates that will write off the cost of the assets to their estimated residual values over their useful lives. The useful lives and associated depreciation rates of major classes of property, plant and equipment have been estimated as follows:

Office Equipment 5 years

Critical Judgements in Applying Accounting Policies Management has exercised the following critical judgements in applying accounting policies:

Grant Expenditure

The Company must exercise judgement when recognising grant expenditure to determine if conditions of the grant have been satisfied by subcontractors

For the	year ended 31 March 2017.	2017	2016
1	Funding from the Crown (Non Exchange)		
	Service Fee Pre-Seed Accelerator Fund	658,091 2,846,992	1,218,350 2,534,858
	Total Funding from the Crown	3,505,083	3,753,208
	There are no unfulfilled conditions and other contingencies attached to recognised.	Pre-Seed Accel	erator funds
2	Other Revenue		
	Other Revenue (Exchange)	150,731	9,374
	Other Revenue (Non Exchange)	147,006	96,282
	Foreign exchange profit	226	719
	Total Other Revenue	297,963	106,375
3	Contractor Costs		
	Directors' Fees	67,500	67,500
	Investment Committee Independent Fees	90,416	92,500
	Management service fee	927,972	998,147
	Total Contractor Costs	1,085,890	1,158,147
4	Other Expenses		
	Auditor's Remuneration	10,530	10,306
	Travel expenses	103,526	88,157
	Pre-seed Accelerator Fund	2,243,269	2,358,739
	Other	332,332	232,011
	Total Other Expenses	2,689,656	2,689,213
5	Taxation		
	Reconciliation of effective tax rate		
	Profit/(loss) before income tax	28,102	13,767
	Income tax using the Company tax rate	7,869	3,855
	Non-deductible expenses Tax losses utilised	(7,869)	(3,855)
	Tax Expense	(7,003)	(3,633)
	Unused Tax Losses and Credits	17,783	25,652

6 Share Capital

Fully paid ordinary shares

	Number of	Share
	shares	Capital
Balance as at 1 April 2015	216	375,375
Issue of shares	18	30,000
Balance as at 31 March 2016	234	405,375
Issue of shares	-	_
Balance as at 31 March 2017	234	405,375

Fully paid ordinary shares carry one vote per share, carry a right to dividends and a pro rata share of net assets on wind up. All ordinary shares have no par value.

7	Receivables	2017	2016
	Receivables (Non Exchange)	846,000	1,218,018
	Receivables (Exchange)	41,678	843
	GST Receivable	-	10,802
		887,677	1,229,663
8	Payables		
	Trade Payables (Exchange)	113,044	130,994
	GST Payable	53,657	-
	Other Accruals (Exchange)	53,403	27,517
	Payables to Shareholders - PreSeed (Non Exchange)	794,555	860,400
	Payables to Directors	15,917	18,001
		1,030,576	1,036,912

9 Property, Plant and Equipment

Cost	Office Equipment \$
Balance at 1 April 2015 Additions Disposals	- 2,132 -
Balance at 31 March 2016	2,132
Balance at 1 April 2016	2,132
Additions Disposals	2,292
Balance at 31 March 2017	4,424
Accumulated Depreciation	
Balance at 1 April 2015	-
Depreciation Expense Balance at 31 March 2016	213 213
Dalance at 31 Water 2010	213
Balance at 1 April 2016 Depreciation Expense	213 694
Balance at 31 March 2017	907
Carrying amounts	
At 1 April 2015	-
At 31 March 2016 and 1 April 2016 At 31 March 2017	1,919 3,517

No property, plant and equipment is pledged as security for liabilities and no assets have restricted titles.

10 Related Party Transactions

Related party disclosures have not been made for transactions with related parties that are within a normal supplier or client/recipient relationship on terms and condition no more or less favourable than those that it is reasonable to expect the Company would have adopted in dealing with the party at arm's length in the same circumstances. Further, transactions with other government agencies (for example, Government departments and Crown entities) are not disclosed as related party transactions when they are consistent with the normal operating arrangements between government agencies and undertaken on the normal terms and conditions for such transactions.

10.1 Related Party Transactions Required to be Disclosed

Directors fees of \$67,500 were incurred during the 2017 year (2016: \$67,500).

Two of the Directors were also independent members of the Investment Committee and received \$42,500 (2016: \$42,500) as remuneration.

At year end the following amounts were owing to the directors:

- Directors Fees	\$15,917	(2016: \$18,001)
- Investment Committee Fees	\$27,761	(2016: \$21,511)
- Travel Reimbursement	\$307	(2016: Nil)
- Phone Costs	Nil	(2016: Nil)

11 Commitments

The Company has no commitments at 31 March 2017 (2016: Nil).

12 Contingent Liabilities and Assets

The Company has no contingent liabilities at 31 March 2017 (2016: Nil). The Company has no contingent assets at 31 March 2017 (2016: Nil).

13 Subsequent Events

No material events have occurred subsequent to balance date.

14 Financial instruments classification

		2017	
	Loans and	Other amortised	Total carrying
	receivables	cost	amount
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	729,261	-	729,261
Receivables	887,677	-	887,677
Total Assets	1,616,938		1,616,938
Liabilities			
Payables	-	166,447	166,447
Due to related party	-	810,472	810,472
Total Liabilities	-	976,919	976,919

		2016	
	Loans and	Other amortised	Total carrying
	receivables	cost	amount
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	382,022	-	382,022
Receivables	1,237,917	-	1,237,917
Total Assets	1,619,939	-	1,619,939
Linkillator			
Liabilities			
Payables	-	440,416	440,416
Due to related party	-	878,400	878,400
Total Liabilities		1,318,816	1,318,816

15 Future Funding

The Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment extended the terms and funding of the agreement dated 18 May 2012, resulting in the Company securing additional funding of \$3,930,778 (GST inclusive) up to 30 June 2018. It is the Company's intention to obtain a new service agreement with the Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment for the following year.

16 Accountability Requirements

Kiwi Innovation Network Limited is a multi-parent subsidiary as defined in the Crown Entities Act 2004 (the Act).

In previous years, the Company was required under the Act to prepare financial statements and have them audited. It was also required to prepare a Statement of Intent (SOI), however the Company had received an exemption from preparing an SOI under section 157(2) of the Act.

In October 2016, the Act was amended to remove the requirement for multi-parent subsidiaries to prepare financial statements and have them audited. It also removed the requirement to prepare an SOI. These changes were applicable for the year ended 31 March 2017. Due to the changes in the Act, the Company no longer has to prepare an SOI. It has elected to still prepare financial statements and have them audited.

Independent Auditor's Report

To the readers of Kiwi Innovation Network Limited's financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2017.

The Auditor-General is the auditor of Kiwi Innovation Network Limited (the Company). The Auditor-General has appointed me, B H Halford, using the staff and resources of Audit New Zealand, to carry out the audit of the financial statements of the Company on his behalf.

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the Company on pages 43 to 53, that comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 March 2017, the statement of comprehensive revenue and expense, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for the year ended on that date and the notes to the financial statements that include accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion, the financial statements of the Company:

- present fairly, in all material respects:
 - its financial position as at 31 March 2017; and
 - o its financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended; and
- comply with generally accepted accounting practice in New Zealand in accordance with the PBE Accounting Standards Reduced Disclosure Regime.

Our audit was completed on 9 June 2017. This is the date at which our opinion is expressed.

The basis for our opinion is explained below. In addition, we outline the responsibilities of the Board of Directors and our responsibilities relating to the financial statements, we comment on other information and we explain our independence.

Basis for opinion

We carried out our audit in accordance with the Auditor-General's Auditing Standards, which incorporate the Professional and Ethical Standards and the International Standards on Auditing (New Zealand) issued by the New Zealand Auditing and Assurance Standards Board. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Responsibilities of the auditor section of our report.

We have fulfilled our responsibilities in accordance with the Auditor-General's Auditing Standards.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of the Board of Directors for the financial statements

The Board of Directors is responsible on behalf of the Company for preparing financial statements that are fairly presented and that comply with generally accepted accounting practice in New Zealand. The Board of Directors is responsible for such internal control as it determines is necessary to enable it to prepare financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Board of Directors is responsible, on behalf of the Company, for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The Board of Directors is also responsible for disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting, unless the Board of Directors intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Board of Directors' responsibilities arise from the Companies Act 1993.

Responsibilities of the auditor for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements, as a whole, are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit carried out in accordance with the Auditor-General's Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements are differences or omissions of amounts or disclosures, and can arise from fraud or error. Misstatements are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the decisions of readers taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with the Auditor-General's Auditing Standards, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. Also:

- We identify and assess the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements,
 whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to
 those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a
 basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from
 fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion,
 forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- We obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to
 design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the
 purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal
 control.
- We evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Board of Directors.
- We conclude on the appropriateness of the use of the going concern basis of accounting by the Board of Directors and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements, or if such

disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.

 We evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Board of Directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Our responsibilities arise from the Public Audit Act 2001.

Other information

The Board of Directors is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, but does not include the financial statements, and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of audit opinion or assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information. In doing so, we consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on our work, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. At the date of this audit opinion, we have nothing to report in this regard.

Independence

We are independent of the Company in accordance with the independence requirements of the Auditor-General's Auditing Standards, which incorporate the independence requirements of Professional and Ethical Standard 1 (Revised): Code of Ethics for Assurance Practitioners issued by the New Zealand Auditing and Assurance Standards Board.

Other than in our capacity as the auditor, we have no relationship with, or interests in, the Company.

B H Halford

Audit New Zealand

On behalf of the Auditor-General

Tauranga, New Zealand





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